

**National Health and Nutrition
Examination Survey 2005–2006**

**Documentation, Codebook,
and Frequencies**

Smoking—Recent Tobacco Use

Questionnaire

**Survey Years:
2005 to 2006**

**SAS Transport File:
SMQRTU_D.XPT**



December 2007

NHANES 2005–2006 Data Documentation

Questionnaire Section: Smoking - Recent Tobacco Use (SMQRTU_D)

First Published: December 2007

Last Revised: NA

Component Description	Smoking - Recent Tobacco Use (now named SMQRTU, previously named SMQMEC) provides details on past 5 days use of cigarettes, pipes, cigars and other forms of nicotine. The questions, asked of youths and adults, are of special interest for evaluating the Laboratory cotinine data (i.e., recent nicotine exposure).
Eligible Sample	<p>The target sample, for the questions in this section, is persons age 12 years and older.</p> <p>There were no proxy interviews. Participants 12-19 years old responded for themselves.</p>
Interview Setting and Mode of Administration	These questions were asked at the mobile examination center (MEC) during the MEC Interview.. Adults 20 years and older were interviewed face -to -face, using computer assisted personal interviewing (CAPI). Youths 12-19 years responded for themselves using a audio computer - assisted self -interview (ACASI) technique, in English or Spanish only.
Quality Assurance & Quality Control	The CAPI and ACASI systems are programmed with built-in consistency checks to reduce data entry errors. CAPI also uses online help screens to assist interviewers in defining key terms used in the questionnaire.
Data Processing and Editing	Edits were made to ensure the completeness, consistency, and analytic usefulness of the data.
Analytic Notes	<p>SMQQUX: Questionnaire source flag to distinguish between modes of interview (CAPI vs. ACASI).</p> <p>Additional information on tobacco use is available in data files SMQ and SMQFAM. Note: Youth smoking history (12-19 years)_, formerly SMQMEC is now found in the data file SMQ.</p>

Please refer to the Analytic Guidelines for further details on the use of sample weights and other analytic issues. The Analytic Guidelines are available on the NHANES website.

References N/A.

Locator Record

Title: Smoking - Recent Tobacco Use (SMQRTU)

Contact Number: 1-866-441-NCHS

Years of Content: 2005–2006

First Published: December 2007

Revised: NA

Access Constraints: None

Use Constraints: None

Geographic Coverage: National

Subject: Past 5 day use of cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other nicotine products (Youths and adults).

Record Source: NHANES 2005–2006

Survey Methodology: NHANES 2005–2006 is a stratified multistage probability sample of the civilian non-institutionalized population of the U.S.

Medium: NHANES Web site; SAS transport files

**National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey
Codebook for Data Production (2005-2006)**

**Questionnaire Section:
Smoking - Recent Tobacco Use (SMQRTU_D)**

December 2007



SEQN	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Respondent sequence number
English Text: Respondent sequence number.	
English Instructions:	

SMQ680	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Used tobacco/nicotine last 5 days?
English Text: The following questions ask about use of tobacco or nicotine products in the past 5 days. During the past 5 days, did {you/he/she} use any product containing nicotine including cigarettes, pipes, cigars, chewing tobacco, snuff, nicotine patches, nicotine gum, or any other product containing nicotine?	
English Instructions: Verbal instructions to respondent: Please select Yes, No.	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Yes	1383	1383	
2	No	4987	6370	SMAQUEx
7	Refused	2	6372	SMAQUEx
9	Don't know	0	6372	SMAQUEx
.	Missing	608	6980	

SMQ690A	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Used last 5 days - Cigarettes

English Text: Which of these products did {you/he/she} use?

English Instructions: (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Verbal instructions to respondent: Please select all that you used.

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Cigarettes	1184	1184	
77	Refused	1	1185	
99	Don't know	1	1186	
.	Missing	5794	6980	

SMQ690B	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Used last 5 days - Pipes

English Text: Which of these products did {you/he/she} use?

English Instructions: (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Verbal instructions to respondent: Please select all that you used.

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
2	Pipes	19	19	
.	Missing	6961	6980	

SMQ690C		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Used last 5 days - Cigars		
English Text: Which of these products did {you/he/she} use?				
English Instructions: (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Verbal instructions to respondent: Please select all that you used.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
3	Cigars	141	141	
.	Missing	6839	6980	

SMQ690D		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Used last 5 days - Chewing tobacco		
English Text: Which of these products did {you/he/she} use?				
English Instructions: (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Verbal instructions to respondent: Please select all that you used.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
4	Chewing tobacco	64	64	
.	Missing	6916	6980	

SMQ690E		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Used last 5 days - Snuff		
English Text: Which of these products did {you/he/she} use?				
English Instructions: (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Verbal instructions to respondent: Please select all that you used.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
5	Snuff	31	31	
.	Missing	6949	6980	

SMQ690F		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Used last 5 days - Patch, gum, other		
English Text: Which of these products did {you/he/she} use?				
English Instructions: (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY). Verbal instructions to respondent: Please select all that you used.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
6	Nicotine patches, gum, or other nicotine product	15	15	
.	Missing	6965	6980	

SMQ700	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	CHECK ITEM

English Text: CHECK ITEM.

English Instructions: CHECK ITEM SMQ.700: IF 'CIGARETTES' (CODE 1) IN SMQ.690, GO TO SMQ.710. IF 'PIPES' (CODE 2) IN SMQ.690, GO TO SMQ.740. IF 'CIGARS' (CODE 3) IN SMQ.690, GO TO SMQ.770. IF 'CHEW' (CODE 4) IN SMQ.690, GO TO SMQ.800. IF 'SNUFF' (CODE 5) IN SMQ.690, GO TO SMQ.817. IF 'NICOTINE PRODUCT' (CODE 6) IN SMQ.690, GO TO SMQ.830. IF 'REFUSED' (CODE 77) OR "DON'T KNOW" (CODE 99) IN SMQ.690, GO TO SMQ.710.

SMQ710	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
0 to 5	# days smoked cigarettes last 5 days

English Text: During the past 5 days {including today}, on how many days did {you/he/she} smoke cigarettes?

English Instructions: Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS.

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	1184	1184	
7	Refused	0	1184	
9	Don't know	0	1184	
.	Missing	5796	6980	

SMQ720	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
1 to 95	# cigarettes smoked per day
English Text: During the past 5 days, on the days {you/he/she} smoked, how many cigarettes did {you/he/she} smoke each day?	
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT SAYS 95 OR MORE CIGARETTES PER DAY, ENTER 95. Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF CIGARETTES.	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 60	Range of Values	1182	1182	
95	95 cigarettes or more	0	1182	
777	Refused	1	1183	
999	Don't know	1	1184	
.	Missing	5796	6980	

SMQ725	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	When did resp. smoke last cigarette?
English Text: When did {you/he/she} smoke {your/his/her} last cigarette? Was it...	
English Instructions:	

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Today	851	851	
2	Yesterday	252	1103	
3	3 to 5 days ago	81	1184	
7	Refused	0	1184	
9	Don't know	0	1184	
.	Missing	5796	6980	

SMQ740		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
0 to 5		# days smoked pipe over last 5 days		
English Text: During the past 5 days (including today), on how many days did {you/he/she} smoke a pipe?				
English Instructions: Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	19	19	
7	Refused	0	19	
9	Don't know	0	19	
.	Missing	6961	6980	

SMQ750		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
0 to 59		# pipes smoked per day - last 5 days		
English Text: During the past 5 days, on the days did {you/he/she} smoked a pipe, how many pipes did {you/he/she} smoke each day?				
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT SAYS LESS THAN 1 PIPE PER DAY, ENTER 1. Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF PIPES.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 12	Range of Values	19	19	
77	Refused	0	19	
99	Don't know	0	19	
.	Missing	6961	6980	

SMQ755		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		When did resp. smoke last pipe?		
English Text: When did {you/he/she} smoke {your/his/her} last pipe? Was it...				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Today	5	5	
2	Yesterday	8	13	
3	3 to 5 days ago	6	19	
7	Refused	0	19	
9	Don't know	0	19	
.	Missing	6961	6980	

SMQ770		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
0 to 5		# days smoked cigars over last 5 days		
English Text: During the past 5 days (including today), on how many days did {you/he/she} smoke cigars?				
English Instructions: Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	141	141	
7	Refused	0	141	
9	Don't know	0	141	
.	Missing	6839	6980	

SMQ780		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
0 to 59		# cigars smoked per day - last 5 days		
English Text: During the past 5 days, on the days {you/he/she} smoked cigars, how many cigars did {you/he/she} smoke each day?				
English Instructions: IF RESPONDENT SAYS LESS THAN 1 CIGAR PER DAY, ENTER 1. Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF CIGARS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 20	Range of Values	141	141	
77	Refused	0	141	
99	Don't know	0	141	
.	Missing	6839	6980	

SMQ785		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		When did resp. smoke last cigar?		
English Text: When did {you/he/she} smoke {your/his/her} last cigar? Was it...				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Today	34	34	
2	Yesterday	52	86	
3	3 to 5 days ago	55	141	
7	Refused	0	141	
9	Don't know	0	141	
.	Missing	6839	6980	

SMQ800	Target			
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
0 to 5	#days used chewing tobacco -last 5 days			
English Text: During the past 5 days (including today), on how many days did {you/he/she} use chewing tobacco, such as Redman, Levi Garrett or Beechnut?				
English Instructions: Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	64	64	
7	Refused	0	64	
9	Don't know	0	64	
.	Missing	6916	6980	

SMQ815	Target			
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	When did resp. last use chewing tobacco?			
English Text: When did {you/he/she} last use chewing tobacco? Was it...				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Today	32	32	
2	Yesterday	21	53	
3	3 to 5 days ago	11	64	
7	Refused	0	64	
9	Don't know	0	64	
.	Missing	6916	6980	

SMQ817	Target			
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
0 to 5	# days used snuff over last 5 days			
English Text: During the past 5 days {including today}, on how many days did {you/he/she} use snuff, such as Skoal, Skoal Bandits, or Copenhagen?				
English Instructions: Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS.				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	31	31	
7	Refused	0	31	
9	Don't know	0	31	
.	Missing	6949	6980	

SMQ819	Target			
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)			
Hard Edits	SAS Label			
	When last used snuff			
English Text: When did {you/he/she} last use snuff? Was it...				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Today	15	15	
2	Yesterday	12	27	
3	3 to 5 days ago	4	31	
7	Refused	0	31	
9	Don't know	0	31	
.	Missing	6949	6980	

SMQ830	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
0 to 5	# days used nicotine stop smoking aids?

English Text: During the past 5 days (including today), on how many days did {you/he/she} use any product containing nicotine to help {you/he/she} stop smoking? Include nicotine patches, gum, or any other product containing nicotine.

English Instructions: Verbal instructions to respondent: Please enter a number. ENTER NUMBER OF DAYS.

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1 to 5	Range of Values	15	15	
7	Refused	0	15	
9	Don't know	0	15	
.	Missing	6965	6980	

SMQ840	Target
	B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)
Hard Edits	SAS Label
	Last time used nicotine stop smoking aid

English Text: When did {you/he/she} last use a product containing nicotine? Was it...

English Instructions:

Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	Today	6	6	
2	Yesterday	5	11	
3	3 to 5 days ago	4	15	
7	Refused	0	15	
9	Don't know	0	15	
.	Missing	6965	6980	

SMAQUEX		Target		
		B(12 Yrs. to 150 Yrs.)		
Hard Edits		SAS Label		
		Questionnaire Mode Flag		
English Text: Questionnaire Mode Flag.				
English Instructions:				
Code or Value	Description	Count	Cumulative	Skip to Item
1	A-CASI B(12 Yrs.-19 Yrs.)	2207	2207	
2	MEC CAPI B(20 Yrs.-150 Yrs.)	4773	6980	
.	Missing	0	6980	